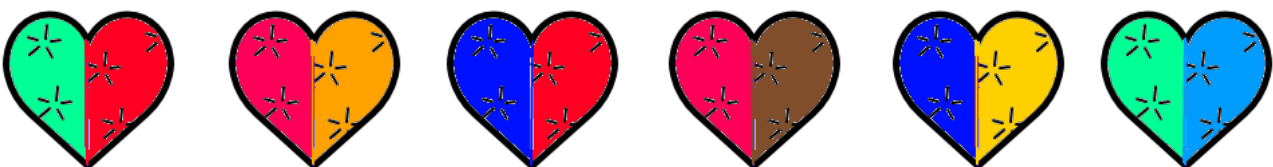
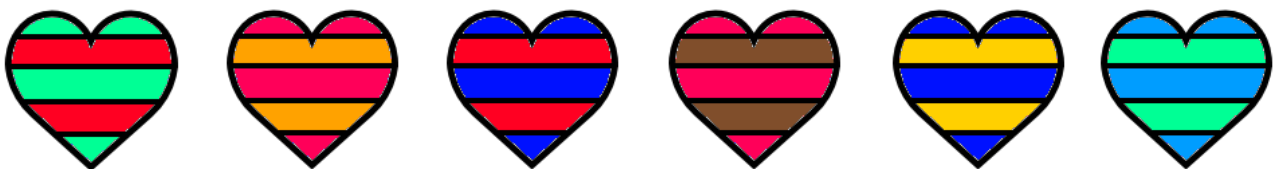
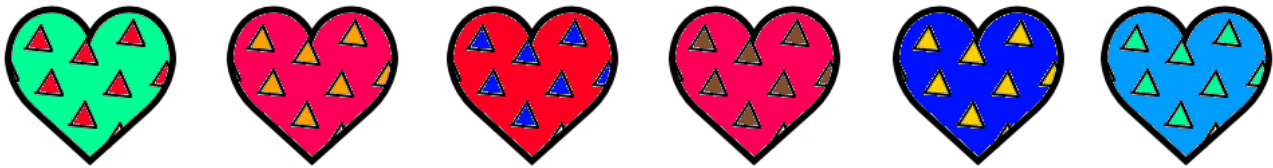
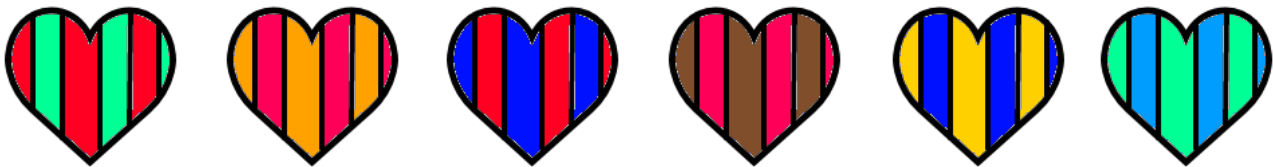
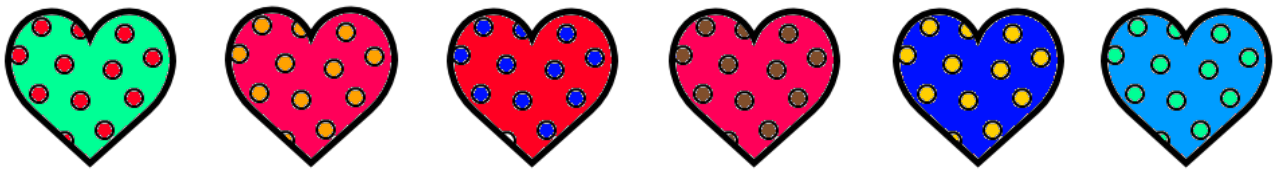
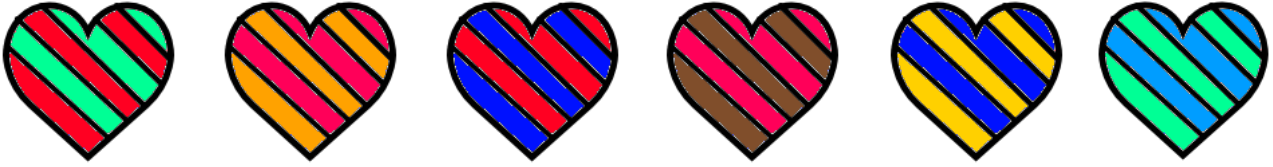
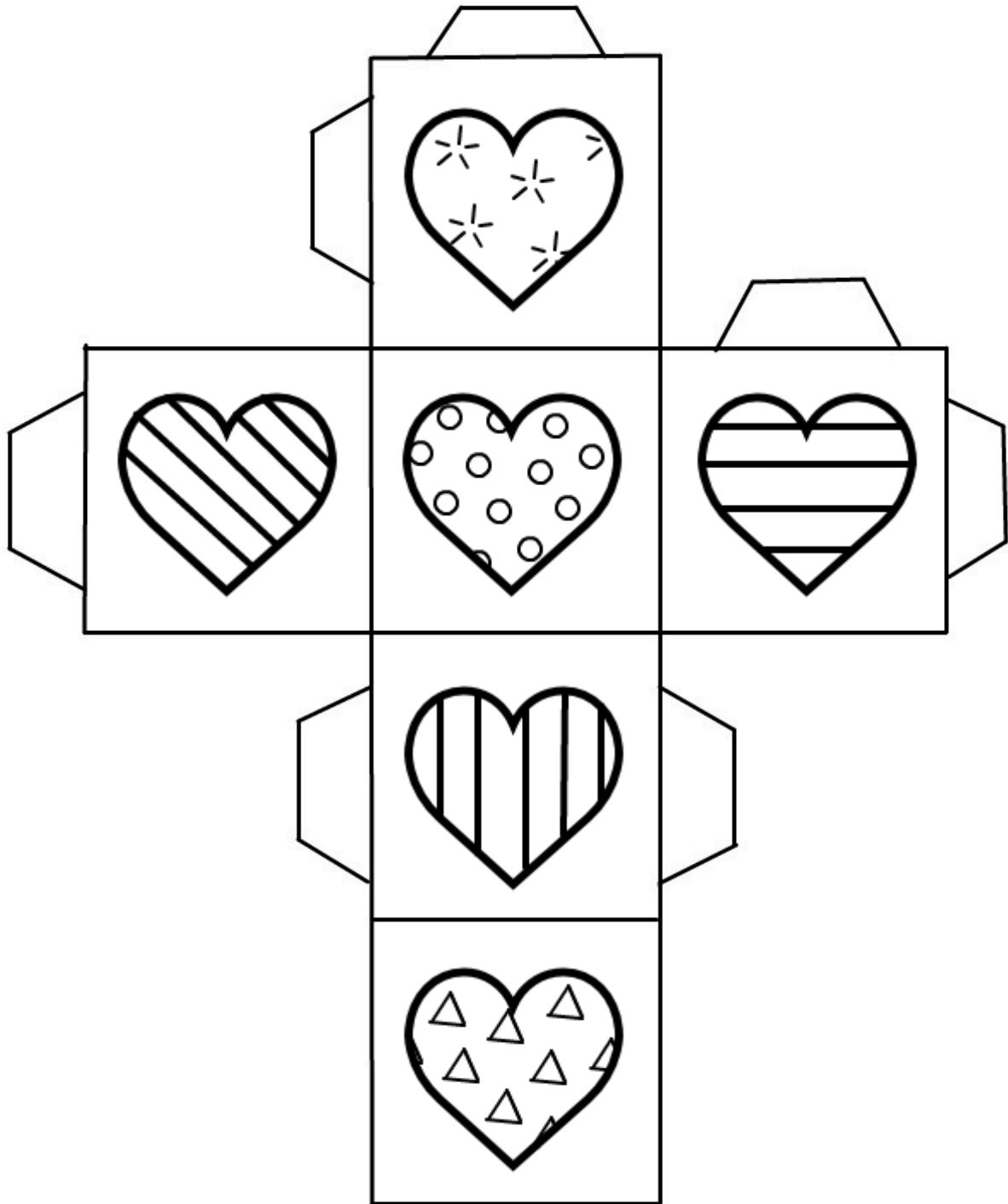


Love dice game

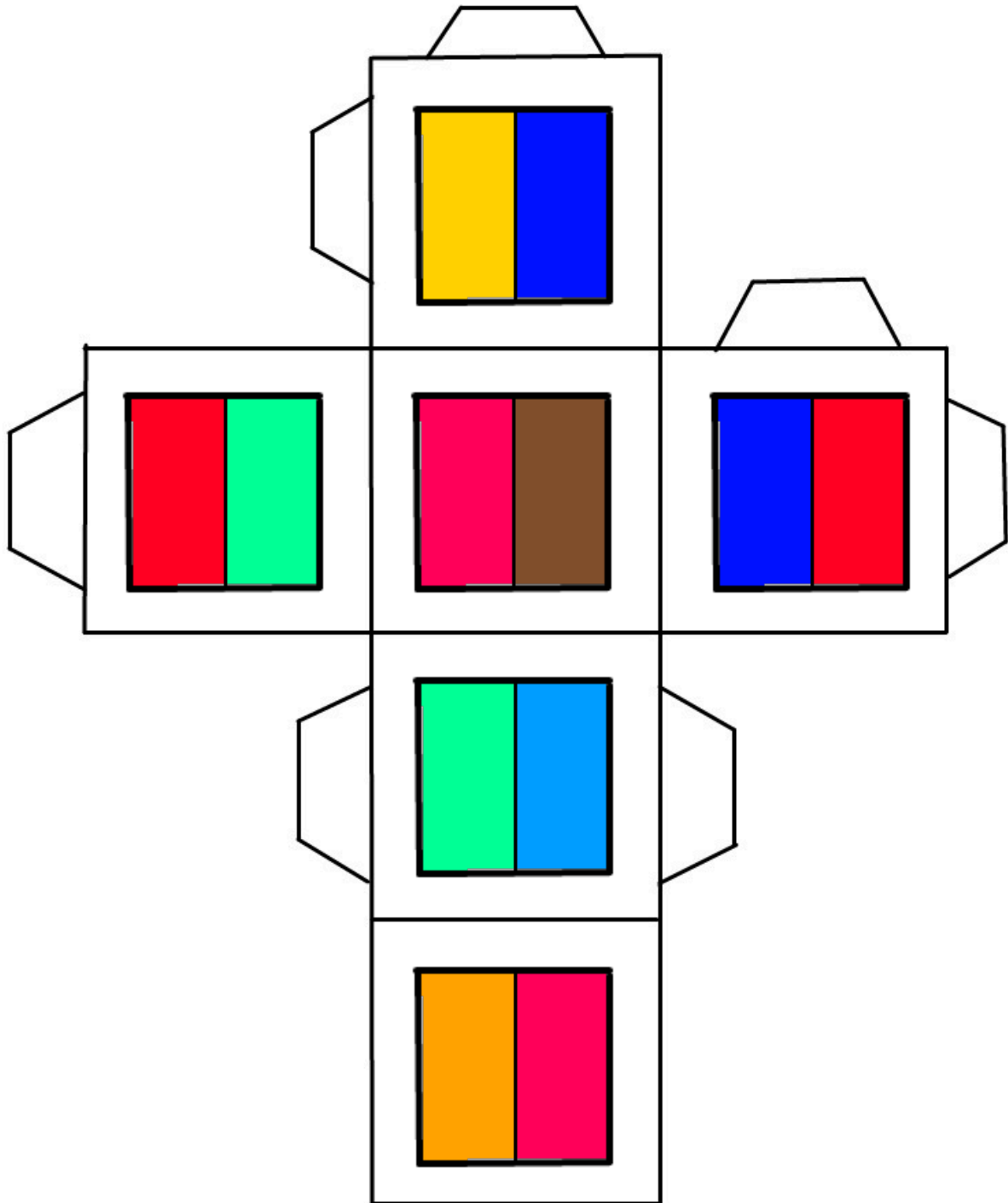
for kids



*Love dice game
for kids*



*Love dice game
for kids*



Love dices game for kids